Differentiation



Self-Evaluation of Instructional Styles

All students complete the I give students a chance to select same activities. from a choice of activities, as appropriate, in a unit. I use mostly whole-dass I use several formats: whole class, instruction. small groups, partners, individual. I group students according to I group students heterogeneously. their interests or needs. I use a variety of strategies. I use similar teaching strategies from day to day. I assume my students have little I use preassessment before or no knowledge of curriculum beginning a new unit. content. I adjust learning goals for Learning goals are the same for all students. students according to their needs. In reteaching, I use a different When remediating or reteaching, method from what I used the I give more practice, using similar teaching strategies. first time. Enrichment work demands Enrichment or extension work critical thinking or production of provides more content or more new ideas. application of skills. I use ongoing assessment to I assess learning at the end of a check learning. unit or sequence. I provide a variety of ways for I use the same assessment or project for all students. students to demonstrate skills. Modified from Heacox (2002, pp. 19-20)

Mark an X on each line according to where you think you are on the scale:

All students complete the same activities

Students are given choices about what they complete.



I use groups, partners, whole class and individual formats. I group students according to ability I group students according to interests and needs I use similar teaching strategies every day.

I vary my strategies.

I assume my students have no prior knowledge. l pre-assess before l start new work. Learning Goals are the same for all students. I adjust Learning Goals to meet the needs of students.

When re-teaching, I give more practice/ drill.

When re-teaching, I use different methods.

Enrichment work is more content /skills

Enrichment work requires critical thinking



I assess learning at the end of a unit.

I use ongoing assessment to check learning.



I assess the same way for all students.

I provide a variety of ways for students to demonstrate skills.



How can we maximize learning for ALL students?

我们怎样才能把所有的学生的学习最大化?



这是我中文课堂的样子





这是我中文老师的样子



"That's the way we have always done it!"

我们一直都是这么教的!

I teach the whole class together.

THE WAY IT HAS ALWAYS BEEN DONE

I assess all students the same way.

I use the same strategies to teach.

l assess at the end of a unit.





I can do it all by myself.



I like to follow the images.



I get someone to help me.



I watch a video



"请爬树上"

Who would be successful?





 Traditionally the language classroom has been

 focused on ONE learning style: LINGUISTICS

 传统语言教学关注于一种学习方法:逻辑方法

As students, we also experienced the same teaching methods.

四次





Traditional Teaching Method 传统教中文的方式



Change **CONTENT** - What to improve learning for all students.



Change **PROCESS** - What to improve learning for all students.



Change **PRODUCT** - What to improve learning for all students.





STEP 1: Do you know your students?





LEARNING STYLE: Student Survey of Learning Styles
 NEEDS: Student Pre-Assessment of content
 INTERESTS: Student Interest Survey

I prefer to work in a group.

I have been speaking Chinese since I was 2.

I have an interest in art and design.



| Name: | | | | | G | Frade: | | |
|-------------------------|---|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-------|---------|
| 1. Yes | No | I like to | have cho | ices in what | work I do | in class. | | |
| 2. Yes | No During work time, I like it to be quiet. | | | | | | | |
| 3. Yes | No I like working in small groups. | | | | | | | |
| 4. Yes | No | I like to | work alon | ie. | | | | |
| 5. Yes | No I like working in pairs. | | | | | | | |
| 6. Yes | No I like music activities. | | | | | | | |
| 7. Yes | No I like working in the Library. | | | | | | | |
| 8. Yes | No I like writing Characters on the mini-whiteboards | | | | | | | |
| 9. Yes | No I like working on the computer. | | | | | | | |
| 10. Yes | No I learn new things about Chinese culture by watching videos. | | | | | | | |
| 11. Yes | No I like to make my own Learning Goals. | | | | | | | |
| 12. Yes | No | _ I like thi | ngs being | explained t | o me. | | | |
| 13. Yes | No | prefer | to read al | bout how to | do someth | ning. | | |
| 14. Yes | No | I like to | have a ch | ance to pra | ctice spea | king with a par | tner. | |
| 15. Yes | No | _ I like dra | wing mo | re than writi | ng. | | | |
| 16. Yes | No I enjoy speaking to the whole class. | | | | | | | |
| 17. Yes | No | _ I prefer | not to spe | eak to the wi | hole class | | | |
| 18. I learn b | est wh | en | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 19. When I o more he | | nish some | thing it's | usually beca | iuse(e | asily distracted | , boi | red, ne |
| 20. I enjoy c | lass m | ost when | | | | | | |
| 21. So I can | under | stand you | r interests | a, tell me wh | at topics in | nterest you mo | st? | |
| Animals yes | /no | Sports | yes/no | Culture | yes/no | Computer w | rork | yes/no |
| | | | | | | | | |



1.Student Survey of Learning Styles How do you learn best?

Student Learning-Styles Survey

How do you like to learn? No Yes I like to sit at a table or desk to do my work. 1. 2. I like to work on the floor. 3. I like to learn by talking to others. 4. I like to learn by looking at pictures and reading things. 5. I like to learn by moving or doing things. I like to learn by hearing things. 6. I work hard for myself. 7. 8. I work hard to please my parents or teacher. 9. I work on something until it's done, no matter what. I work on something until I'm frustrated, and then quit. 10. 11. I like to work by myself. I like to work with a partner or in a group. 12. I like to have things broken down into specific steps on 13. how to do an assignment. I like to create my own plan for how to do an assignment. 14. I like to have a specific amount of time to finish my work. 15. I like to have unlimited time to do my work. 16. I like to work where it's quiet. 17. I like to have music or background noise when I work. 18. I am most awake and alert in the morning. 19. I am most awake and alert in the afternoon. 20.

Cookie cutter approach to teaching Chinese 千篇一律的中文教学方法



1 Learning Styles



3 Tiered Activities
Name

atical-Logical

Getting To Know You Survey

Directions:

Fold the paper on the dark vertical line so that the eight columns on the right are folded back. Then read each statement below. Rate each statement from 0 to 5 according to how well the description fits you (0 = Not at All to 5 = Very True) Next unfold the paper and transfer each number over to the outlined block on the same row. Finally, add the numbers in each column to find

| on the right are folded back. Then read each statement below. Rate each statement from 0 to 5 according to how well the description fits you (0 = Not at All to 5 = Very True) Next unfold the paper and transfer each number over to the outlined block on the same row. Finally, add the numbers in each column to fin the total score for each multiple intelligence area. The highest possible score in one area is 15. How many ways are you smart | d ? | Naturalist | Mathematical-Logic | Verbal-Linguistic | Musical-Rhythmic | Visual-Spatial | Bodily-Kinesthetic | Interpersonal | Intrapersonal |
|---|--------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| · · · · | 0-5 | z | 2 | > | 2 | > | 8 | - | - |
| I enjoy singing and I sing well. | | | | | | | | | |
| I love crossword puzzles and other word games. | | | | | | | | | |
| I like spending time by myself. | | | | | | | | | |
| Charts, maps, and graphic organizers help me learn. | | | | | | | | | |
| I learn best when I can talk over a new idea. | | | | | | | | | |
| I enjoy art, photography, or doing craft projects. | | | | | | | | | |
| I often listen to music in my free time. | | | | | | | | | |
| I get along well with different types of people. | | | | | | | | | |
| I often think about my goals and dreams for the future. | | | | | | | | | |
| I enjoy studying about the earth and nature. | | | | | | | | | |
| I enjoy caring for pets and other animals. | | | | | | | | | |
| I love projects that involve acting or moving. | | | | | | | | | |
| Written assignments are usually easy for me. | | | | | | | | | |
| I can learn new math ideas easily. | | | | | | | | | |
| I play a musical instrument (or would like to). | | | | | | | | | |
| I am good at physical activities like sports or dancing. | | | | | | | | | |
| I like to play games involving numbers and logic. | | | | | | | | | |
| My best way to learn is by doing hands-on activities. | | | | | | | | | |
| I love painting, drawing, or designing on the computer. | | | | | | | | | |
| I often help others without being asked. | | | | | | | | | \square |
| I enjoy being outside in all types of weather. | | | | | | | | | |
| I love the challenge of solving a difficult math problem. | | | | | | | | | |
| Having quiet time to think over ideas is important to me. | | | | | | | | | |
| I read for pleasure every day. | | | | | | | | | |
| Totals | ÷ | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |



I can do it all by myself.



I like to follow the images.



I get someone to help me.



I watch a video



Many different abilities, skills, and interests 许多不同的能力, 技能和兴趣



Differentiation: We match learning experiences to meet student's needs

LINGUISTIC 语言智能

自然观察智能 NATURAL- MULTIPLE ISTIC MUSICAL INTELLIGENCES MUSICAL 音乐智能

logical

逻辑智能

VISUAL

空间智能



write



talk





Word Smart 我擅长文字 I 🖗 🛁





Character Hunt 寻字游戏





graphs / surveys



sequencing



Logic Smart 我擅长逻辑思维

Logic Smart 我擅长逻辑思维

| | | | Class Sur | | | | | |
|-----------------|----|-----|-----------|----|---|-------|---|---|
| Namo | | | | | | rada | | |
| Name: | | | | | | rade: | | |
| | | 你喜欢 | | 吗 | ? | | | |
| Name of student | 老鼠 | 牛 | 老虎 | 兔子 | 龙 | 蛇 | 马 | 羊 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |



Problemsolving Activities





Picture Smart 我擅长图片记



representing



looking



perspectives

Picture Smart 我擅长图片记忆







Connections strengthens memory 联系强化记忆





















movement

Music Smart 我擅长音乐









thinker/reflects





I.Three times a week, you will write an entry in your 日记.You can use 英文 and 中文 to start with.

2. The Journal is where you will write your thoughts, opinions, and likes/dislikes about anything. You may also illustrate your journal.

3. Every Friday, I will collect your Journals and give you feedback about your writing.



Writing is a process, and students are permitted to make mistakes!



Adopt an Animal Project for 5 year olds



Adopt a 动物 Dòngwù Project

NAME:

- 1. You will choose a different Dòngwù each week.
- 2. You will take the Dòngwù home with you and care for it.
- 3. You will write one sentence in Chinese about the Dongwu.

Your Dòngwù for this week is: _____

Week 1:

Your Dòngwù for this week is: _____

Week 2:

Your Dòngwù for this week is: _____

Week 3:

| | nanda | | | |
|--------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|--------|
| 2 You will | choose a different take the Dòngwù write one sentenc | home with you a | ind care for it. | |
| | for this week is: _ | | | |
| ++ | 軍 | 1 | 免了 | FO |
| T | LOVE | litte | tù | ZĬ |
| Your Dòngwù Week 2: | for this week is: _ | B | | |
| 再 | 灾 | 1 | Ð | 马 |
| | | | | 111 |
| 0 | | 48 1011 | | |
| Your Dòngwù t Week 3: | for this week is: | 能甘津 | 1 | - Manu |
| Your Dòngwù t Week 3: | for this week is: | 能推 | | 前と |



coordinated



movement



actions/gestures

Body Smart 我擅长肢体语言

BODY SMART 我擅长肢体语言 🗼 🐼 The Human Robot



communicate



gets along with others





Group Smart 人际智能

EXAMPLE

As teachers, we have a responsibility to:



Theme: Mom, I need new clothes!



妈妈, 我需要新衣服

Brainstorm with students 跟学主一起动动脑





Theme: I need new clothes!

主题式教学: 我需要新的衣服!



Theme: I need new clothes!

主题式教学: 我需要新的衣服!


Theme: Mum, I need new clothes!



| Topic: Clothing | | Names of clothes | | Theme: Mom, I need new clothes! | |
|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Names of clothes | | | | Size | Family/friends |
| 衣服的名字 | | T恤 毛线衣 长裤 | Color of clothes | 太 | 爸爸妈妈 |
| | Color of clothes | 长裤 短裤裙 连衣裙 | 这是什么颜色? | 太最大小 | 朋友 |
| T恤 毛线衣 | 这是什么颜色? | 宿子 围巾 | 红色 | 大一点小一点 | Likes/dislikes |
| 长裤 短裤 连衣裙 | 紅绿蓝白黑黄粉紫 | 裙帽围手鞋袜大 | 紅绿蓝白黑黄粉紫 | | 我喜欢 我不喜欢 我最喜欢 |
| 进裙帽围手鞋袜大 | | | | Transport | 我最喜欢 |
| | | | | まなっルート | Expressions |
| | | What is this? This is my | | 我们坐去 火车 船、 | 太贵了 很便宜 |
| | | 这是什么这 | 是我的 | 大川王火车 水船 总线 出租车 走路 自行车 | 很便宜 好看 不好看 |
| What is this? This is my | | Wear | | 自行车 | |
| | | 穿运动鞋 戴帽子 | | Money | Descriptions |
| 衣服的颜色 | | | | 多少钱? | |
| 这是什么这是我的 | | | | 太贵/很便宜 | 我觉得 太长 太短 |
| | | NV 14 | | 元 | 很舒服 |
| Wear 穿 | 运动鞋 | | | Numbers | 很漂亮 很帅 |
| | 戴帽子 | 8 | 1200 | | |
| | | | 198 | 一二三四五六七八九十 | F |

ゎ

Theme: Mum, I need new clothes!



GROUP SMART 人际智能



Learning Contracts and Work Stations

Learning Contracts

Learning Contracts give students a choice about how they demonstrate their learning



LINGUISTIC 语言智能

自然观察智能 NATURAL- MULTIPLE ISTIC MUSICAL INTELLIGENCES MUSICAL 音乐智能

logical

逻辑智能

VISUAL

空间智能







Learning Contract

Unit 5 - Weekend Movies

Choose _____ activities to complete. All completed activities need to be submitted for Assessment.

= compulsory activity

- Use the question 你这个周末打算做什么? to create your own conversation that results in you and your friend going to see a soccer game. Record the conversation.
- List 5 types of movies in cartoon form. Label in Chinese characters. Read the cartoon strip to a friend.

Think of 8 situations you could use the phrase 可能 ('probably'). Write a 'Probably Rap' and record on a CD.

- Research location vocabulary front, behind, next to, across from etc., Draw two friends on different locations on a map (in front of...behind...) and label in Chinese. Ask a friend to describe their locations in Chinese.
- 5. Create a Card game using all Chinese Vocabulary in this Unit.
- 6. Make a 10 page Mini-Book using "Let's go watch" on each page.
- Conduct a class Survey about likes and dislikes of movies. Use Chinese to ask questions, and record the results using a graph. Label all information in Chinese characters.
- Research the top 10 movies showing in your movie theater. Categorize each movie and write the type of movie using Chinese characters for each movie. Include a Time schedule for each movie.



- Re-write the Role-play (in shorten form) and insist that you want to see a Horror Movie. Include reasons why you both MUST see that type of movie. Record the new conversation onto a CD.
- Brainstorm adjectives to describe movies interesting, boring, scary, etc., Create a Poster of movies and label each one using a different descriptive word in Chinese. Discuss the Poster with your Talk Partner. Record the discussion in a Podcast.



SPEAKING TASK 4 Write a script about a telephone_ conversation. Rehearse the conversation with your Talk Partner.

CREATING TASK

and the second second second

5 Write a script about a telephone conversation. Rehearse the conversation with your Talk Partner.

Read the sentences on different topics. Match the sentences (1-6) with the correct topics (a-f). b hobbies a pets e colours d drinks e subjects 我喜欢看书,不喜欢看电视。 早上我喜欢喝茶,晚上我喜欢喝水。 我喜欢小狗,不喜欢小猫。 我喜欢红色,不喜欢白色。 5 我喜欢吃肉,不喜欢吃鱼。 6 我喜欢英文,不喜欢音乐。

A boy, Li Ming, and a girl, Liu Hong, are having a telephone conversation. Listen and choose the correct answer for each question.

1 What is Li Ming doing?

cinema with her.

with her.

Li Ming is playing on the computer.

2 Why did Liu Hong ring Li Ming?

a Liu Hong wants Li Ming to go to the

b Li Ming is playing with his younger sister.

在 ai (before a verb) indicating an action in progress 不行 no (for refusing)

CHAPTER 3

f food



3 Why can't Li Ming go out with Liu Hong?

b Liu Hong wants Li Ming to go swimming

- a Li Ming needs to be with his younger sister at home.
- b Li Ming is not interested in the suggestion.
- Read the text about Wang Hong's pets and answer the questions in Chinese.

王红很喜欢宠物,她家有一只小猫、一只小狗、两只小 乌和三豪金鱼。王红家的小猫喜欢看电视,小狗喜欢跑 步,小乌喜欢唱歌,金鱼喜欢游泳。

- 王红家有什么宠物?
- 王红家的宠物有什么爱好?

State measure word for fish and other long narrow things, e.g. trousers, skirts, roads, snakes, etc.

Theme: Sport and Hobbies

Learning Contract

Name: _____

Date due: _____

READING TASK 1 Make a Matching card Game with sentences and images.

SPEAKING TASK 2 Conduct a Survey about which sports and hobbies your classmates like.

WRITING TASK 3 With your Talk Partner make a Poster of the results of the Hobbies Survey.

> SPEAKING TASK4 Write a script about a telephone conversation. Rehearse the conversation with your Talk Partner.

> CREATING TASK5 Write a script about a telephone conversation. Rehearse the conversation with your Talk Partner.

CREATING TASK 6 With 2 other students, create a simple RAP about Pets. Perform the Rap for the whole class.

* WRITING TASK 7

You are going to appear on a TV Show and need to write a short introduction about yourself. Include: name, age, nationality, family and pets.

STUDENT CHOICE TASK 8

Student Signature:

Teacher Signature:

Learning Contract

Unit 8 – The dog ate my Schedule!

Choose __ activities to complete. All completed activities need to be submitted for Assessment.

= Compulsory activity

- Rap 1. Write a Rapusing: 喂,什么事? Include at least 5 classes you study at school in the Rap. Record the Rap and burn onto a CD.
 - Conduct a "Things I study at school" Interview with a classmate in Chinese. Write the Questions you want to ask (in Chinese) and record the answers on a "Class Schedule" Table.
 - Create a BINGO Game using at least 10 School Subjects. Play The BINGO Game with 4 classmates in Chinese.
 - Use a Map of your school (drawn or real image) and label the different rooms and areas. Conduct a virtual tour through the school and record the Virtual Tour using Audacity.
 - 5. Make a Cartoon strip titled: 我的……刚才在吃我的…… 真有趣! Include 5 different animals and 5 different things they eat! Illustrate and label using Chinese characters.
 - Conduct a Survey of your classmates' favorite School Subject. Use Chinese to ask the questions and record your findings in Chinese characters on a Graph Poster.
 - 7. Create a set of 5 Bumper Stickers that use 5 different Subjects and a sentence about each one.
 - 8. Design a Poster advertising your School in Chinese characters. Include 8 Subject areas and why students should study at your school.
 - Create a Mini-Comic story "A Day in the Life of..." The Comic will include times, activities of a typical school day for a 13 year-old student at your school.
 - 10. Develop and make a Matching Card Game using all new Vocabulary words in this Unit of Work. (Characters and Pinyin and English)



Survey

Poster

Game

Cartoon



Comic

Work Stations







Choice Boards

Choice Boards

Students choose from a menu of options

Tasks vary by process and interest

- Some anchor activities can be required of all students
- Can be used for homework, projects, and assessment

Require deeper learning and higher-order thinking skills



选择板-我们来开派对吧

Choice Board – Let's have a Party

| Know Make a list of everything you will need for a class party. Read the list to a classmate. | Understand Read a list of presents each guest is bringing and match the words with the images. | Apply Conduct a survey of which foods and drinks would be most popular at the class party. |
|--|---|--|
| Analyze Investigate how the celebration of birthdays is different between Chinese and western children. | Student's Choice | Interpersonal Plan and make a phone call inviting a friend to the party. Include date, time, location and any other information needed. |
| Evaluate Design two party cakes. Write the reasons you like one the best. (Use size, color, shape) to give your reasons. | Create a Birthday Party Invitation (Include date, time, location etc.,) | Musical Create your own Happy Birthday song. Include the lyrics: How old are you? I amyears old, and Happy Birthday! |

Choice Board – Let's visit a Chinese Restaurant



Tiered Activities

I get it now.

I already know this.

I don't understand.



Class level







Class level

Novice







Novice

Provide extra support and scaffolding in learning activities



Scaffolding

Students will present a TV weather forecast. Use the template provided to prepare the weather forecast. Use the Weather Map provided. Learning Outcome:

I am a TV Weather Reporter!



Class level

Students will present a TV weather forecast. You will choose any 5 cities in China, and include 5 types of weather in your forecast. Create your own Weather Map. Digging deeper

Students will present a TV weather forecast. You will include 8 cities, 8 types of possible weather conditions, plus temperatures. Create your own Weather Map and Weather Jingle to use in your presentation.



Novice

Bloom's Taxonomy Verbs

Beginner

Advanced



K.W.L

| What I <mark>k</mark> now | What I want to know | What I learnt |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

Mixed Ability Class -Clothing



Mixed Ability Class - My Daily Routine



As teachers, we have a responsibility to ensure:



All students are successful

Planning for my Learning Style ensures I am successful.

Tiered activities give me a chance to demonstrate my abilities.

Learning Contracts give me choices.

聽起來